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#### **EDITORIAL**





CAUSING HAVOK DFSW 1RAR

> Photo by Lance Corporal Kyle Genner

**Editor** 

Brian Hartigan editor@militarycontact.com ph: 0408 496 664 fax: (02) 4293 1010

Art/Design Advertising Brian Hartigan
Brian Hartigan
advertising@militarycontact.com

Buy any advertisement in **COMBAT Camera** and get the same ad for half price in **CONTACT Air Land & Sea** (details here)

Business Manager Rosie Hartigan accounts@militarycontact.com ph/fax: (02) 4293 1010

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I want to say a huge THANK YOU to two photographers this issue – Leigh Atkinson and Daniel McIntosh – both of whom volunteered to cover the Australian International Airshow at Avalon for us.

And I'll say an extra special thank you to Daniel in particular who submitted photos even as the action continued so we could include his work in issue 45 of **CONTACT**, published while the show still ran.

So thanks again guys. Your work was fantastic (see pages 20 to 40).

And while I'm handing out bouquets, I'll also give one to the ADF for the awesome world-wide coverage of Anzac Day they produced.

As an editor approaching deadline on this magazine, I was immensely relieved, excited and impressed to find so many excellent photos from so many far-flung places added to the Defence Image Gallery early on *Sunday* morning.

So a big 'WELL DONE' – not just to the photographers on the ground, but also to the teams in Canberra who did the back-of-house work to get the product onto the Internet so quickly.

But, as you might expect, there's no bouquets without brickbats.

After laying out the Avalon pages, I set about finding some video clips to add extra interest and dimension to those spreads.

But, in looking for (copyright-permissible) video clips, it struck me how poor the official coverage of Avalon was.

You'll see from Daniel's coverage (p36-40) that there was a comprehensive choreographed war scenario conducted by the ADF daily, which was designed to 'showcase' the widest possible range of ADF capabilities in the air and on the ground.

But none of that was covered by the official Defence PR machine – no video and only peripheral photos with useless captions.

And I think that's a terrible waste of opportunity.

Can you imagine the cost and complexity of mounting such a comprehensive ADF showcase? Not just for the fact that there were so many assets and personnel in the air and on the ground over the course of the air show, but that there was also in excess of six weeks training and rehersal for the performance, not to mention all the planning and preparation. And Defence PR missed it!!!

But, now for something completely different...

I have again (as always) been working hard to push **CONTACT** and **COMBAT** out to new audiences – and the effort is paying off.

Proof of this is the fact that, as we publish this issue of **COMBAT Camera**, I can tell you that issue 45 of **CONTACT Air Land & Sea**, which was published eight weeks ago on 1 March, has thus far been opened/downloaded just over 23,000 times, and still growing!

As always, you too can help me spread the word about *Australia's two best boots on the ground military magazines* by telling all your friends and colleagues how great these magazines are generally – or by sharing links and comments on your Facebook page or other social media outlets. See page 68 for tips on how to get the most out of our various on-line pages.

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Sincere

Brian Hartigan Managing Editor



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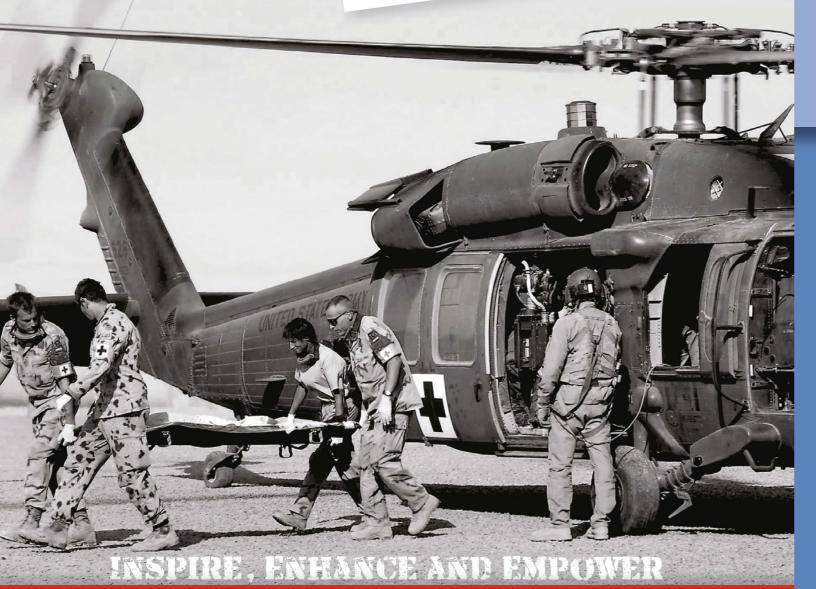


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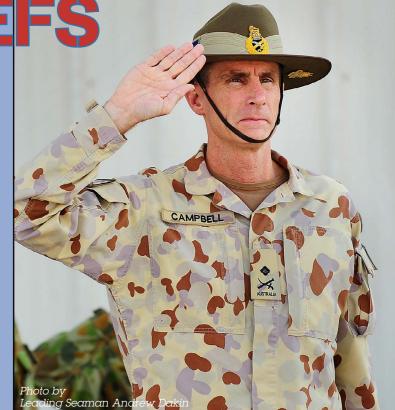
## **NEW CHIEFS**

The Governor-General approved the appointments of the next Chief of the Army and Chief of the Air Force in March.

Lieutenant General Angus Campbell (pictured) will be appointed Chief of the Army on 16 May 2015 and Air Vice-Marshal Gavin Davies – on promotion to Air Marshal – will be appointed

He also served as Deputy National Security Adviser in the Department of Prime Minister and

Cabinet.
Air Marshal Davies has a wide range of operational, command and staff experience, including in the Middle East, command of 82 Wing (the then strike and reconnaissance wing of the RAAF), Air Attaché in Washington and, most recently, as Deputy Chief of Air Force.



#### Sailors on board HMS Lancaster were the first

to wear the Royal Navy's first new uniform in 70 years when their ship left for a nine-month Atlantic patrol at the end of March.

Replacing a traditional lighter-blue shirt and trousers known as No 4s, it is the first major change to naval dress since WWII.

The uniform can be adapted to different climates, will offer more protection from flash fires and is designed to address corporate image with more Royal Navy branding, notably a large white ensign on the left shoulder.

Badges denoting rank will also be worn at the front rather than on the shoulders.

The official name for the uniform is the Royal Navy Personal Clothing System (RNPCS), highlighting that it now comes in multiple layers

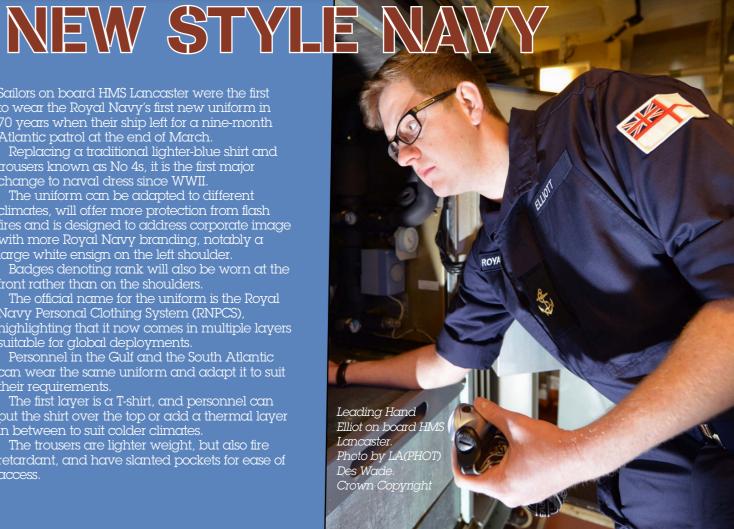
suitable for global deployments.

Personnel in the Gulf and the South Atlantic can wear the same uniform and adapt it to suit

their requirements.

The first layer is a T-shirt, and personnel can put the shirt over the top or add a thermal layer in between to suit colder climates.

The trousers are lighter weight, but also fire retardant, and have slanted pockets for ease of access.





The Flagship of the Royal Navy and the nation, HMS Bulwark flexes her amphibious muscle to respond guickly to crises and world events. She can deliver the punch of the Royal Marines ashore by air and by sea, with boats from the landing dock in the belly of the ship and by assault helicopter from the two-spot flight deck.



- Towed sonar platform
- Jackstaff
- Docking control office
- Folding guard rail and safety net
- Starboard side walk Stern ramp, lowered
- Ramp actuating links, hydraulically
- operated Starboard rudder
- Starboard propeller
- Propeller shaft and bearing supports
- Aft mooring bollard
- 13. Mk 10 landing craft
- Boat well dock
- Flight deck
- Westland Sea King Mk 4 assault 16. helicopter
- Marine accommodation deck
- Well dock central divider with batter boards
- Starboard ballast tanks
- Well dock beaching ramp
- Four tonne deck crane
- Roll-up access hatch to internal vehicle

- Flight deck floodlights
  Flight control 'Flyco'
  Port landing craft davits
  Aft 'Goalkeeper' radar-controlled gun
  Communications antenna array
- Aft mast
- Aft funnel
- Air intakes and filters
- Mk 5 landing craft
- 32. RAS winch
- Internal deck vents
- Vehicle ramp to flight deck Main vehicle deck with light mezzanine to
- Storage compartment

37. Aft auxiliary machinery room38. Starboard electric propulsion motor Forward end of vehicle deck Air treatment unit and ducting

starboard

Bridge

69. 70.

Signal deck

Forward mast

Weather radar

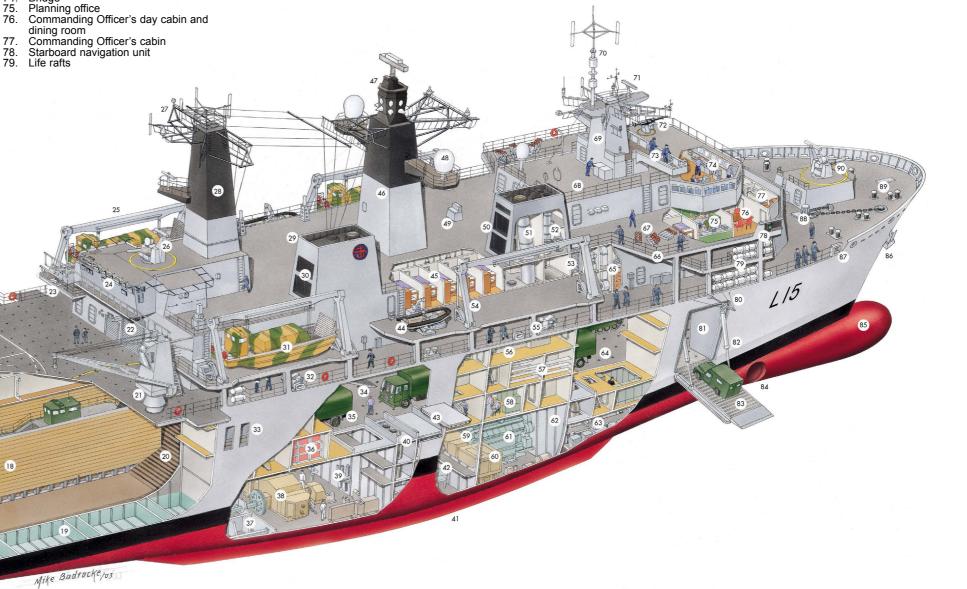
20mm cannon

V/UHF antennae

Weapons direction platform

- Aft engine room, main diesel engine and Bridge wing extension generator to port 67. Seagnat decoy launchers, port and
- Auxiliary machinery room intakes
- Bilge keel
- Centre auxiliary machinery room
- 43. Pallet loading door with integral hoist,
- Pacific 22 sea boat, port and starboard
- Officers' cabins
- Main mast
- IFF antenna array
- SCOT antennae, port and starboard
- Emergency conning position
- Forward funnel
- Forward engine room uptake
- Forward auxiliary engine room uptakes and fans
- Ammunition hoist
  Forward launching craft davit,
  hydraulically operated
  Forward RAS winch
- Internal walkway
- 57. 58. Drying rooms
- Engineering office 6,000 volt AC generator
- Electrical load centre
- Wärlsilä main diesel engine
- 62. Forward engine room
- Forward auxiliary machinery room

- Sea boat towing boom Forward vehicle deck entry hatch
- 82. Ramp hydraulic actuators
- Forward vehicle loading ramp
- 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. Bow thruster
- Forepeak hydrodynamic fairing
- Twin anchors
- Fairlead
- 88. Anchor winches
- Forward mooring bollards
- Forward Goalkeeper radar-controlled gun





The 18.500-tonne Albion-class assault ship is at the heart of the Royal

The 13,000-tone Albion-class assault snip is at the heart of the Roya Navy's amphibious operations.

Troop and equipment movement are a primary role with vehicles and landing craft deployable at speed and on command.

The standard ship's company of 325 can be bolstered with 305 troops for operations, with capacity when circumstances dictate for an

additional 405.

Bullwark supports a permanently embarked Royal Marines landing craft unit, 4 Assault Squadron Royal Marines.

Four 120-tonne Landing Craft Utility (LCUs) are housed in her floating dock that will take on some 3,000 tonnes of water when flooded.

The craft can carry up to 120 troops and are big enough to move a hallenger 2 tank.

The LCUs are supplemented by four Landing Craft Vehicle Personnel

(LCVPs) on davits that can carry vehicles or a rifle troop of 35 Royal Marines and more than a tonne of equipment.

Vehicles are loaded on to the LPD through a roll-on roll-off system, with

rucks and assault vehicles taken on through an entry ramp at the front of the ship, then driven on to the vehicle deck primed and ready for transfer straight on to the LUCs as required.

HMS Bulwark is the seventh Royal Navy warship to bear the name. She was launched in 2001 and entered Service in 2004







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#### MINIATURE MACHINE GUNS



Four iconic Australian machine guns recreated in intricate detail. The collection features the Lewis Light Machine Gun, the Bren Light Machine Gun, the M60 GPMG and the F89 Minimi.

The quality 1/6th scale miniatures are die-cast in zinc and then plated in nickel or copper before being hand finished.

Each miniature is sold separately in hang packs which include vital statistics about the weapon. Also available is a modular stand for displaying the miniatures, complete with name plates for each weapon.

Lewis Light Machine Gun: 210mm **Bren Light Machine Gun:** 190mm M60 GPMG: 185mm **F89 Minimi:** 180mm Stand: 150mm x 315mm

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HMAS Canberra conducted first-of-class night flying trials at sea off the east coast of Australia in April.

HMAS Canberra is the first of two Landing Helicopter Dock (LHDs) ships - the largest ever built for the Royal Australian Navy

The LHD will be able to conduct a range of roles including large-scale amphibious operations,

lodging large formations of well-equipped troops ashore by helicopter and landing craft.

Such formations could be equipped with tanks, a range of other armoured vehicles and artillery and be supported by armed reconnaissance helicopters also flying from the ship's six-space flight deck.

The capability is a quantum leap for Australia.

#### New Chooks on the way

Members of Team Dover and the 337th Airlift Squadron, Westover Air Reserve Base, Massachusetts., loaded two Boeing Chinook CH-47Fs into a C-5 Super Galaxy at Dover Air Force Base, Delaware, on 27 March. Each helicopter weighed just shy of 24,000 pounds and were being shipped to the Australian Army.





#### NZ NEWS

Hercules NZ7001 turned 50 on 24 March and spent her birthday doing what she has so often done delivering aid in the Pacific.

She flew out of Whenuapai on 22 March with aid for Tuvalu and picked up more aid in Suva.

After delivering that cargo, she

took three pallets of medical supplies and 40 Fijian soldiers to Port Vila in Vanuatu and returned to Suva for a

second night.

On her birthday she flew to Port Vila again with more Fijian support and relief supplies before returning home.

There was no official birthday party but 40 Squadron personnel did welcome her home in style – before her maintenance team turned her around for another mission to Vanuatu the next day

NZ7001 was the first of five C-130s delivered to the RNZAF in 1965.



## Two 50<sup>th</sup> Birthdays



RNZAF Parachute Training Support Unit (PTSU) joined with past and present associates of the unit at RNZAF Base Auckland on 28 March to celebrate 50 years of unit operations

Chief of Air Force Air Vice-Marshal Mike Yardley said the men and women of PTSU had done a great job over the past 50 years

o specialised free fall and stand-off parachuting, PTSU covers the whole gambit of carachute training for the NZDF," he said.

`As a world leader, the RNZAF's PTSU was the first military unit to introduce Ram Air parachuting experts, and have recently

Parachute Display Team are drawn from cround the world, including a memorable jump with Australia's Red Berets parachute team into the Melbourne Cricket Ground on



IN THE AT WAR A PROUD HISTORY OF SERVICE

and the battle goes on

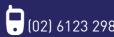
#### **Trooper Bert Jones Limited Edition Light Horse Teddy Bear**

Trooper Jones proudly represents the unique uniform of the ALH, including an actual emu plume affixed to his slouch hat, the 1903 pattern leather leggings, riding breeches and the 1903 pattern ammunition bandolier. The first ALH regiments were formed in August of 1914 and by war's end some 32,000 men had served in fifteen ALH regiments raised for overseas service. Bert stands approximately 40cm tall. He is beautifully presented in a specially branded Australia in the Great War Centenary box and comes with a certificate of authenticity. Trooper Jones is limited to 10,000 bears and will be available from November 2014. \$89.95

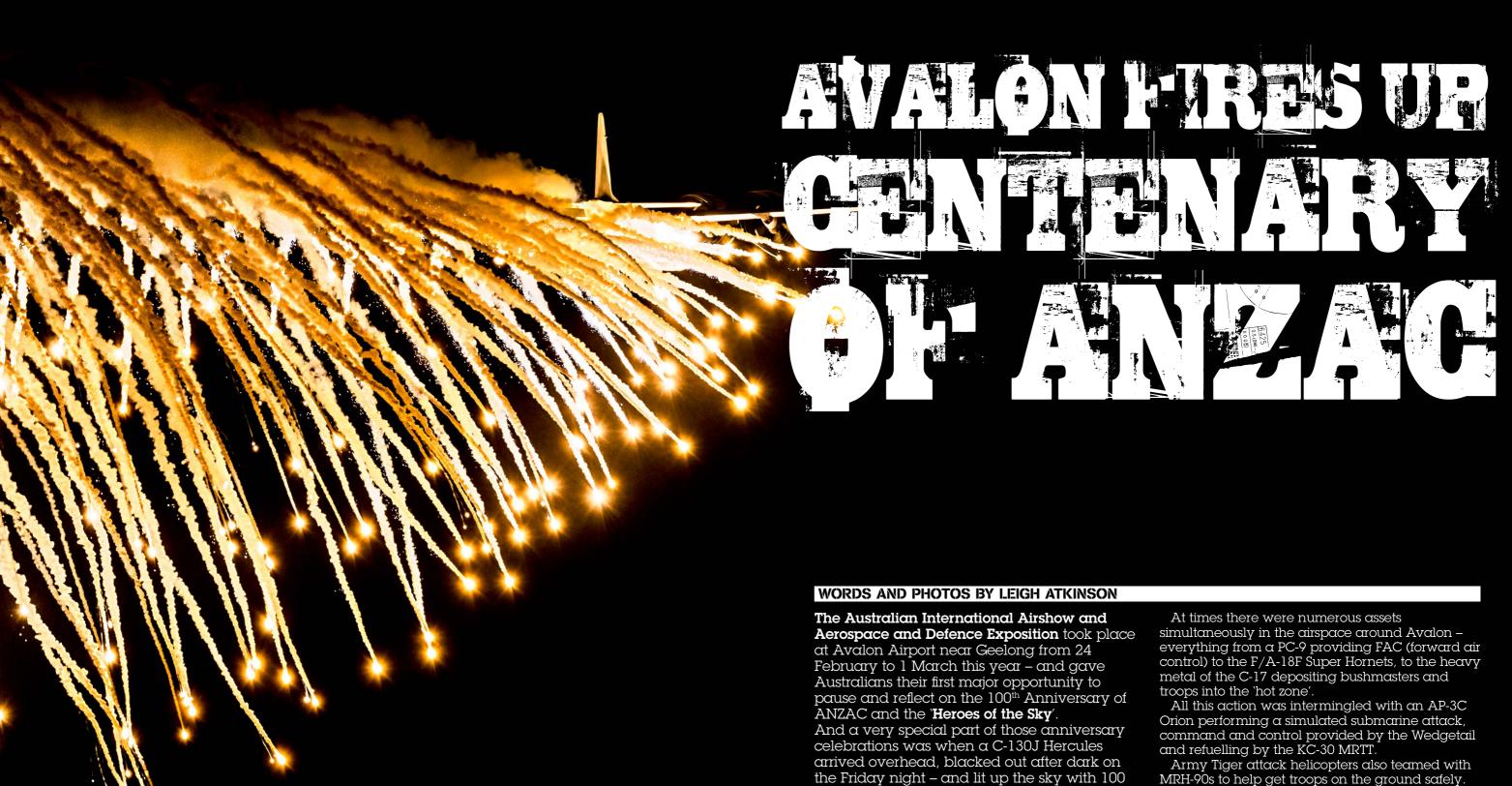












TEROUS OF THE SAY

#### ADF Showcese

anti-missile flares.

Anyone who has been to Avalon before may have noticed that throughout the week, military, trade and public visitors were this year greeted by a somewhat different airshow line-up than in previous

Whether by design or coincidence there was a slightly lighter-than-usual USAF presence in 2015, leaving plenty of room on the program for the ADF to show off Australian skills and equipment.

They did this via a well-planned and -executed mission scenario using a substantial array of RAAF fixed-wing and Army rotary-winged aircraft, as well as paratroopers and ground forces.

MRH-90s to help get troops on the ground safely. And the whole scenario was topped off by a

three-ship formation of C-130J Hercules delivering the 'special forces' paratroops.

There was plenty going on in the sky and on the ground.

#### Warbirds

With solid support from the various warbird owners and operators from around Australia and New Zealand, there was plenty of classic and vintage aircraft to be enjoyed too.

It was with very mixed feelings I watched the RAAF-owned CA-27 Sabre on her last public display before being formally grounded on her return to Temora because her ejection-seat manufacturer has withdrawn spares and support

































WATCH AIRSHOW OVERVIEW













# AVALON BATTLE FIELD

#### BA25 as ione a o o B

# TEROES ON THE GROUND



PHOTOS BY DANIEL MCINTOSH























REROES ON THE GROUN









#### A series of spectacular battlefield land-battle reenactments provided a unique and poignant new dimension at Airshow 2015.

These battle scenarios were in keeping with the event's observance of the centenary of Anzac, not just in the air, but on the ground too.

Battle sequences were staged on a number of 'historic combat zones' on a large patch of ground to the east of the main runway.





# Scenarios were designed to represent WWI trench warfare. WWII desert campaigns and European campaigns, while other sections focused on Vietnam and the Gulf War.

Re-enactment groups from across. Victoria gathered to mount the well received displays, with members of the Australian Great War. Association staging the WWI battle, complete with trenches, period weaponry, heavy equipment and members in authentic uniform.

# The Light Horse Museum hosted a captivating display including weapons, field artillery, photographs, memorabilia and a fully decked-out field hospital. Geelong's Military Re-enactment

Geelong's Military Re-enactment Group took part in the recreation of the Battle of Brellos Pass, Greece, April 1941, complete with German and Australian artillery and assorted heavy vehicles including Panzer tanks.

Members of the Commemorative History Society also provided equipment and uniformed troops for a living display on war in the Pacific, while the Victorian Military Vehicle Corps supplied an excellent array of wartime machinery including tanks and heavy armour.

Battles, enacted twice daily, lasted 20 minutes, with spectators getting very close to the action – and the *NOISE!* 

And all complementing an awesome array of military aircraft, from the birth of Anzac to the present, gathered at Avalon 2015.

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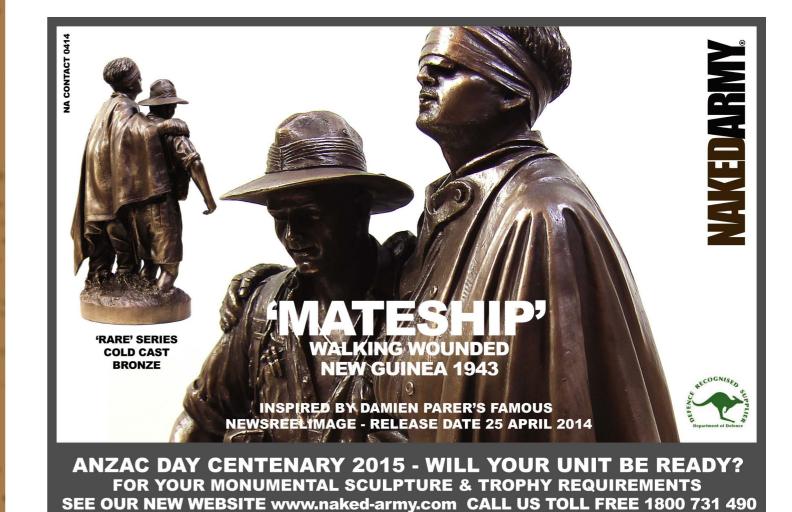






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Above: A C-17A Globemaster III prepares to take off after delivering vehicles and troops to the 'battlefield'. Inset: A Tiger Armed Reconnaissance Helicopter provides overwatch for personnel and equipment at their most vunerable – on the ground airfield.



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Royal Australian Air Force pilot Squadron Leader Andrew Jackson made history at Eglin Air Force
Base, Florida, non 18 March when
he became the first Australian to fly an F-35A Lightning II Joint Strike Fighter – and finished his pilot

training on April 23.
"It's quite humbling when you step into a new jet," Squadron Leader Jackson said.

"I just tried to take my time, remember the things I'd been taught and go through them in order before taking off." Flying beside Squadron Leader

Jackson was his wingman and instructor Lieutenant Colonel Matthew Renbarger, 58th Fighter Squadron commander.

"He did great," Lieutenant Colonel

"It's a testament to how good our training system is, that we can take pilots from different backgrounds, non-US systems, and have no issues at all on his first flight."

Squadron Leader Jackson moved to the United States with his wife in December last year and started his training at the F-35 Academic Training Center on Australia Day this year.

Before getting into the seat of a live jet, he first completed 154 intense classroom hours and 64 hours in the F-35 flight simulator.
"Everything I've done in

the simulator made the F-35 remarkably easy to fly," he said. "It felt very similar to the F-18

Hornet that I have flown previously, so it was a very comfortable

The F-35A will replace Australia's F/A-18A/B Hornets currently in RAAF service.

After completing his own training, Squadron Leader Jackson moves to Luke Air Force Base, Arizona, to be an instructor pilot, not just for Australia's, but for other international as well as US pilots.
The second RAAF pilot - Squadron Leader David Bell - is scheduled to

start his training at the international pilot training center at Luke AFB this month (May 2015), where two Australian F-35As are currently located.

WORDS AND PHOTOS BY STAFF SERGEANT MARLEAH ROBERTSON, USAF VIDEO BY STAFF SERGEANT TARELLE WALKER, USAF



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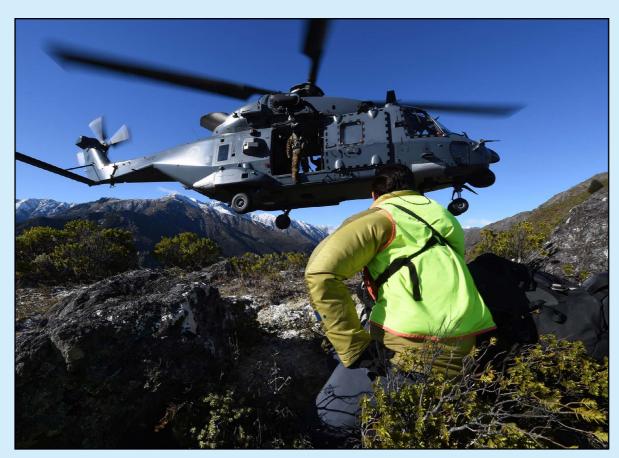
NH90 assumed responsibility for search and rescue from the Iroquois at the end of last year and is now the primary aircraft for these missions.

Air Vice-Marshal Yardley said one of the things the NH90 was doing on the April exercise was winching search and rescue teams into remote inaccessible locations and then returning to pick them up at the end of each day, averaging about five trips per day.

"This also allows us to train
LANDSAR personnel in helicopter hoisting operations," he said.

Commitment to national search and rescue is a core function of the Air Force, which is a key member of the New Zealand search and rescue network, in turn responsible for more than 30 million square kilometres of land and sea.

Royal New Zealand Air Force crews winch search-and-rescue personnel in and out of rugged wilderness near the top of New Zealand's South Island during a search-andrescue training exercise.











# Category Five destruction Air Assest Deployed - C. 17A Globemaster III C- GAD Hercules - AP-3C Orion - KASSO KING AIR - S-70 BICHE HOWK - MEH-90 TCIPOM PHOTO BY CORPORAL DAMPD SAID

One month after one of the worst tropical cyclones ever recorded hit the Pacific island nation of Vanuatu on 13/14 March, the Australian Defence Force completed a significant post-disaster recovery operation when the last remaining personnel and equipment returned to Australia in mid April.

More than 500 soldiers, sailors and aircrew deployed under Operation Pacific Assist 2015 played a major part in the immediate relief effort in the wake of category-five Tropical Cyclone Pam.

They assisted in repairing key infrastructure, restoring basic services and delivering more than 115 tonnes of vital humanitarian assistance and disaster-relief support throughout Vanuatu.

Through their efforts, access to clean water was restored, schools, community buildings and medical facilities repaired, and they ensured remote communities had access to food and shelter.

The initial ADF response included the rapid delivery of aid supplies and emergency personnel using C-17A

Globemaster strategic transport aircraft and C-130J Hercules.

AP-3C Orion maritime patrol aircraft also provided reconnaissance support over Vanuatu and the Solomon Islands to provide emergency officials with a clearer picture of the damage.

HMAS Tobruk, an amphibious operations ship, was later deployed with Army engineers, vehicles and additional aid and served as a maritime base for much of the ADF's high-tempo operations in the outer islands.

Tobruk offloaded tonnes of stores using two LARC-V amphibious cargo vehicles, two LCM-8 landing craft and an embarked Navy MRH-90 multi-role helicopter.

Army also contributed three Black Hawk helicopters, delivered to Vanuatu by C-17.

A Defence spokesman said the ADF's tireless work ethic and commitment to helping those in need had been invaluable in assisting the people of Vanuatu get their lives back on track and said that the Australian government would continue to assist its neighbours.











Rough conditions, shallow water and coral reefs posed a challenge for New Zealand Defence Force personnel working to support cyclone relief in Vanuatu in March and April, but a combined effort using inflatable boats, HMNZS Canterbury's helicopter and Army resources on the islands meant key goals were achieved.

HMNZS Canterbury focused her efforts around the southern part of the Shepherd Islands and the islands of Makura and Mataso – remote communities effectively cut off from the outside world by the cyclone.

Conditions meant the NZDF had to improvise away from traditional landing-craft operations to get muchneeded food, water and medical teams ashore.

Almost every available means was used to get the job done.

The ship's helicopter dropped teams and provisions at islands further out, while rigid-hull inflatable boats moved personnel and equipment close to reefs to be cross-loaded on to smaller Zodiacs for carriage across the reef and shallows beyond.

Commander Simon Rookehe, Commanding Officer HMNZS Canterbury, said smaller volcanic-peak islands made beach access very difficult.

"It has been a real joint effort. We have had Navy and Army personnel working together on the islands, as well as the helicopter moving equipment, supplies and officials," Commander Rookehe said.

"It's very challenging with small boats. They were manned by our hydrographers - who have the most experience on inflatables in surf zones."

Teams ashore include Ministry of Health doctors and nurses who ran clinics, USAR representatives checking water supplies and NZDF engineers assessing damage.

HMNZS Canterbury had earlier offloaded 150 tonnes of food and other supplies at Port Vila before loading aid for the islands about 100km north of the capital.

An RNZAF C-130 Hercules also took medical supplies and telecommunications equipment to Port Vila to replace and repair installations damaged by the cyclone, with a B200 King Air also kept busy.







A Royal Air Force C-17 Globemaster carrying millions of dollars worth of shelter and lighting from the UK landed in Vanuatu less than six days after the cyclone struck.

The C-17 carried 1640 shelter kits capable of housing families of five, plus more than 1900 solarpowered lanterns - very welcome in a country hit hard by the worst of Mother Nature.

A Royal Air Force spokesman said the RAF crew and support personnel were delighted to help.

"Similar to our recent humanitarian mission to the Philippines, the RAF has been able to respond rapidly to support DFiD in helping people in need.
"In just a few days we have deployed from the UK

to the other side of the world and delivered vital aid to the Red Cross for distribution."

A government spokesman said Britain stood ready to assist further to ensure supplies got to those in need and would continue to support the government of Vanuatu as part of the wider Commonwealth effort.



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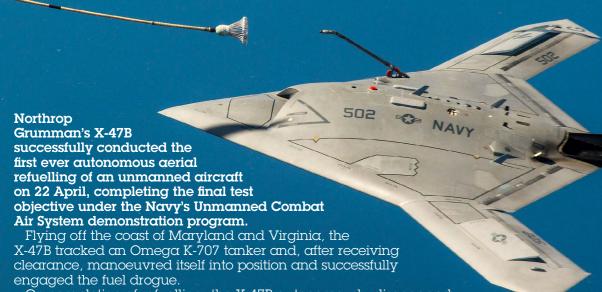
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# X-47BAUTONOMOUS REFUELLING

WATCH FIRST EVER AUTONOMOUS REFUELLING



On completion of refuelling, the X-47B autonomously disengaged the drogue, manoeuvred 4000 pounds of fuel during the hookup.

Captain Beau Duarte, the Navy's Unmanned Carrier Aviation program manager said the flight demonstrated a groundbreaking step forward for the

"The ability to autonomously transfer and receive fuel in flight will increase the range and flexibility of future unmanned aircraft platforms, ultimately extending carrier power projection," Captain Duarte said.

Pablo Gonzalez, Northrop Grumman said that while additional probe-and-drogue flight testing would be a benefit, the program had reached a tipping point at which autonomous aerial refuelling was now feasible.

US NAVY PHOTOGRAPHS BY LIZ WOLTER











Previous attempts by other units maxed out at 2700m before the fall of shot could no longer be observed

and adjusted.

DFSW Platoon successfully conducted a section-level fire mission on a target at 6250m using armour-piercing incendiary trace ammunition.

Although, only harassing fires
were achieved on a company-sized
defensive position, further refinement
of tactics, techniques and procedures
saw this beaten zone reduced

saw this beaten zone reduced significantly.

This trial was a monumental step forward for the ADF's DFSW capability, as the battalions push to become more closely aligned with the direct fire support currently provided by coalition nations.

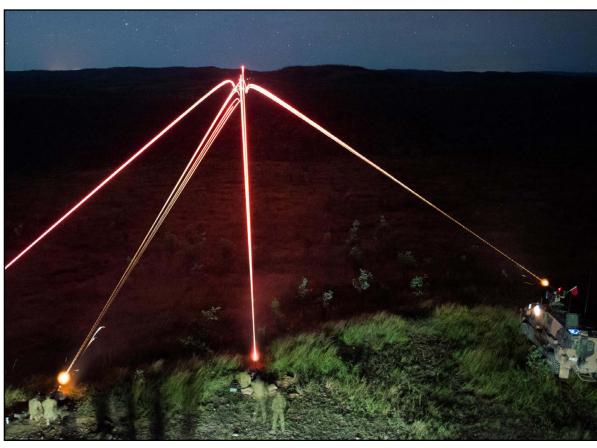
At the conclusion of the trial, a MK 19 automatic grenade launcher review was also conducted setting.

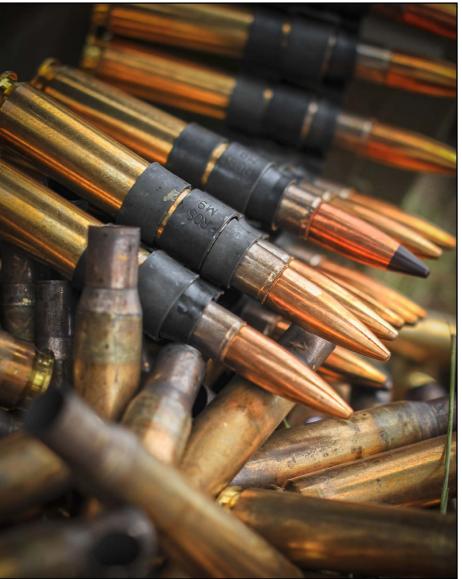
review was also conducted, setting the conditions for a later trial, which would see the MK 19 employed on the protected weapon station.

Clockwise from above: Members DWFS Platoon, 1RAR, fire a Mk19 automatic grenade launcher during weapon trials at High Range Training Area, Queensland; DWFS Platoon, 1RAR, conduct a 'gun line' shoot with .50 calibre heavy machine guns; Bushmaster PMVs used by DWFS Platoon, 1RAR, with protected weapon stations and 50 cal machine guns fitted: stations and .50 cal machine guns fitted; .50 cal ball ammunition; and, Practice ammo for 40mm automatic grenade launcher.









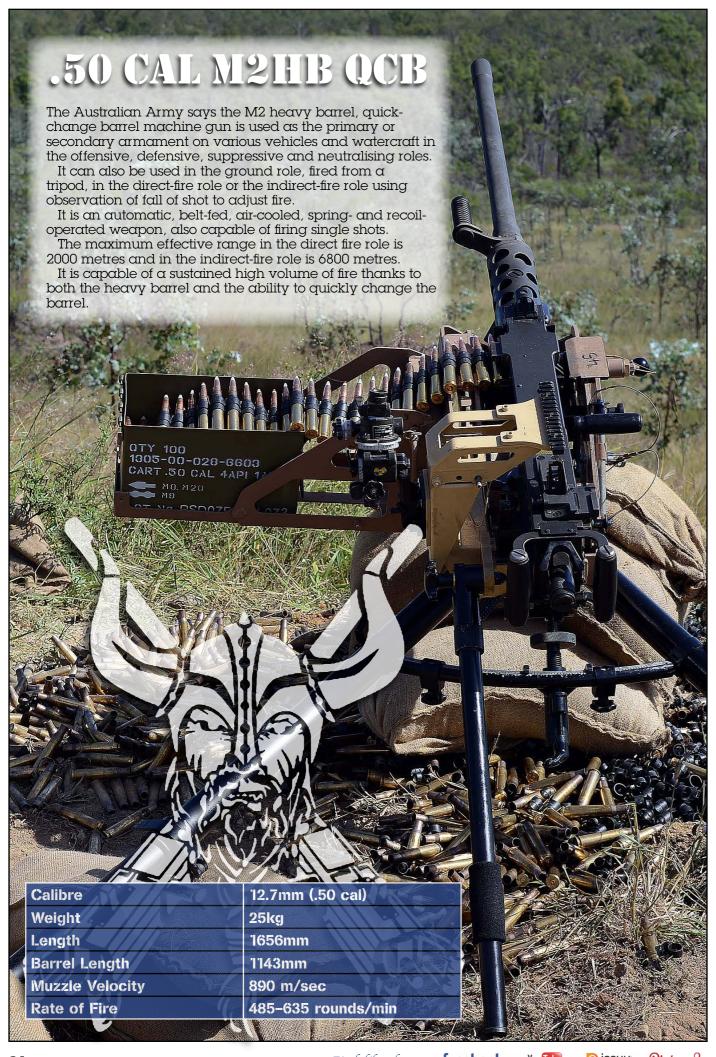


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# 

British Army bomb disposal experts safely removed and destroyed an unexploded WWII bomb that brought Bermondsey in central London to a standstill in late March.

The 250kg German bomb caused hundreds of people to be evacuated from their homes.

The air-dropped Sprengbombe-Cylindrisch was defused then moved to a safe location in Kent where it was detonated.

Although buried in a blast pit and covered in sand, the blast was significant with reports it was heard more than 10 miles away.

It is believed the bomb was dropped by the Luftwaffe on 11 May 1941 without detonating and had lain undisturbed until uncovered by construction works.

Bomb disposal teams from Shorncliffe Troop 11 Explosive Ordnance Disposal, Royal Logistic Corps, and sappers from 101 Engineer Regiment Explosive Ordnance Disposal from Wimbish were to deal with the device.

The job was complicated by the fuse being situated underneath the bomb.

Royal Engineers built a Hesco 'igloo' around the bomb to limit damage in case of a mishap, which also meant that the safety cordon could be reduced, keeping disruption to a very busy part of the city to a minimum.

The soldiers, most of whom had dealt with improvised explosive devices in Afghanistan and Northern Ireland, worked through the night of 23/24 March in difficult conditions.

Senior ammunition technician John Lester, in charge of the delicate operation, said the bomb was a live munition in a dangerous condition and had been disturbed by some pretty heavy building machinery, which was never a good thing.

"Bombs don't like being bashed around," he said.

"But once we'd uncovered it we knew what we were dealing with and it was just a question of solving the puzzle quickly so we could get it away and the good residents of Bermondsey back in their homes.

"We knew we had to get it away to dispose of it safely because trying to deal onsite with a bomb that size, even under a controlled explosion would cause significant damage to buildings, property and the risk of major loss of life in such a highly populated part of the city was very high.

"We transported the bomb to its final disposal site in Cliffe, near Rochester and it was destroyed at 9am."

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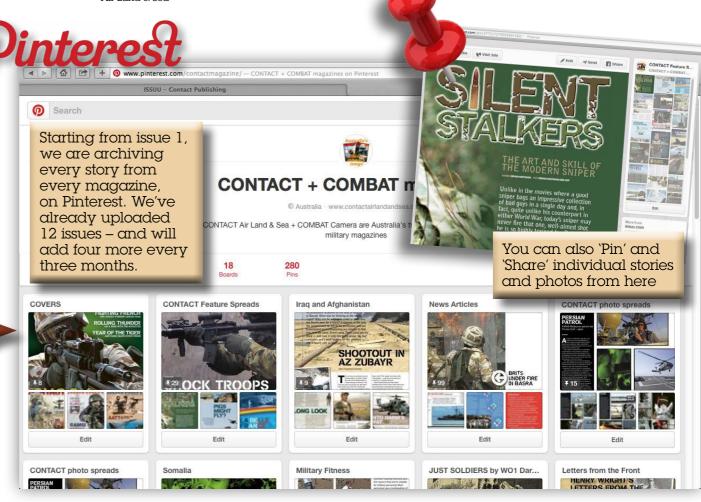
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#### FUGO OMNIS BOVEM STERCUS

## Ruminations, by Sir Jeffrey Armiger Find more on Facebook.com/sirjeffreyarmiger



I almost gave this page a holiday from this issue of the magazine because, despite being old and grumpy and able to find fault in most things, I couldn't actually think of anything to moan about.

That was until just before dawn on 25 April when a head popped above a proverbial parapet - and the page was saved.

At dawn on 25 April 1915, soldiers of the Australian and New Zealand Army Corps thrust themselves into the annals of history and indelibly branded the Australian psyche with a glorious legend.

At dawn on most other Anzac Days over the past 25 years, I've listened as one guest speaker or another delivered a speech that, despite varying oratory skills, never failed to raise the hairs on the back of my neck or draw a tear from my eyes.

After all, there were so many Anzacs who did us proud and so many stories still untold.

Yet, on 25 April 2015, on the most significant anniversary of that most significant day, as dawn broke on Australia's east coast, a retired army colonel, now local RSL president, strode boldly to a microphone and thrust himself and his audience wholeheartedly and in great depth into the history of - the Dawn Service.

I swear to God, for the longest minutes, this man explored in the greatest detail of recorded history\*, bolstered by more-recent conjecture and speculation, about how and why he thought the first official Dawn Service came to be and which individual is, rightly or wrongly, now famous for instigating it.

Only after the longest time did he eventually get to anything resembling a relevant Anzac anecdote - reading just one verse of a threeverse poem by a soldier who did his basic training in our little town – then tied that neatly

into further deliberations on his theme - the history of the Dawn Service.

And there was me thinking the history of our Anzac soldiers should have been the significant theme on the 100th anniversary of their fateful landing on the Gallipoli Peninsula.

Later, to compound what I can only class as a faux pas, the emcee for this year's Dawn Service, thanked the massive (compared to previous years) crowd for attending "the 100th anniversary of the Dawn Service", despite the guest speaker having just 'proved' the first one was in 1923.

He then wrapped up proceedings by cheerilly dismissing his congregation - only to call them back (after prompting) to sing two national anthems!

While I was less than impressed with the performance, I suppose one could laugh and say, "that's 'stralia mate".

In closing, I will acknowledge that it's easy to be an armchair critic, sitting back, slinging mud at people who are 'doing their best'.

And it's even easier to do it from behind the anonymity of an alias [Sir Jeffrey isn't real - see 'About' on his Facebook page if you want the whole truthl.

Some would even say, "if you think you can do better, then feel free to volunteer".

I acknowledge all of the above – but I'm not that stupid:-)

\*When I say "recorded history" I am assuming the speaker's particular version of the history of the Dawn Service is recorded somewhere, because when I attempted to confirm the detail of his speech on the interweb, it only half correlated with only half of the many and varied 'official' versions of the subject.































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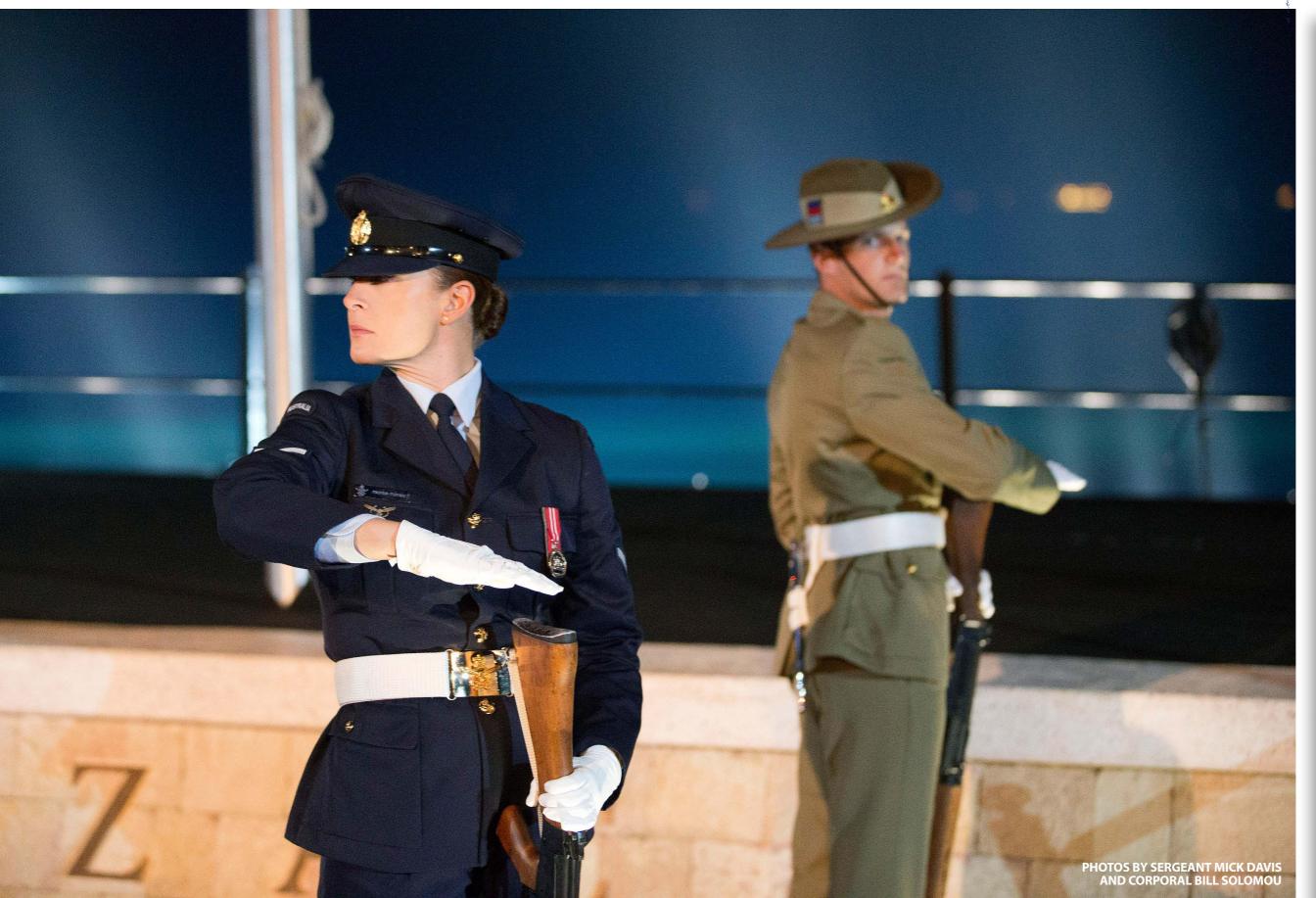




















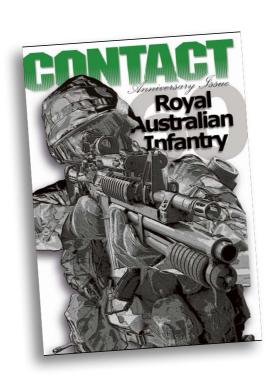


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